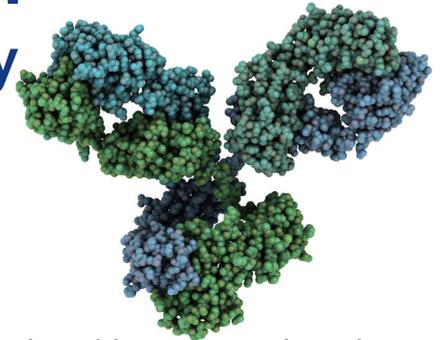


Fast and sensitive size exclusion chromatography of IgG antibody

Lilit Avagyan, Michaela Schulze, Hagen Schlicke, Kate Monks; applications@knauer.net
KNAUER Wissenschaftliche Geräte GmbH, Hegauer Weg 38, 14163 Berlin; www.knauer.net



SUMMARY

Size exclusion chromatography (SEC) for analysis of antibodies like monoclonal immunoglobulin G (IgG) is a commonly used separation technique. AZURA® UHPLC system and TOSOH TSKgel UP-SW3000 silica based columns allow a faster and more sensitive determination of IgG compared to e.g. USP 129 application.

INTRODUCTION

The application field of monoclonal antibodies (mAb) goes from diagnostic kits up to active pharmaceutical ingredients for the treatment of autoimmune diseases and cancer. Since the commercialization of the first therapeutic antibody product in 1986, this class of biopharmaceutical products has grown significantly. Until 2020 about 70 new mAb products are predicted to be developed [1]. In the field of bio-chromatography, the research on separation of mAb increase

accordantly. The SEC is the first-choice application for this purpose. However, the duration of the method is usually very long and the consumption of chemicals is high. Here, the increase of sensitivity and reduction of analysis time was reached by using silica based TOSOH TSKgel UP-SW3000 columns with 2 μm particle size and different column length. The analysis was performed on AZURA UHPLC system with AZURA DAD 6.1L diode array detector.



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RESULTS

Fig. 1 shows an overlay of two chromatograms, obtained by applying of IgG standard (diluted up to 1 mg/mL) on TSKgel UP-SW3000 columns with 300 mm (red) and 150 mm (blue) length. The retention time of the main peak representing IgG was recorded 6.61 and 3.59 min respectively (**Tab. 1**). The highest response value of 24.8 mAU/ μ g was reached with

150 mm length column. This is an increase by the factor of 1.55 and 7.51 compared to the 300 mm length column and to the certificated data respectively. The run time could be reduced from 30 (USP application) to 7 min (150 mm column). Compared to certificate data sheet and USP method (**Tab. 1**), the consumption of the sample was reduced up to four times.

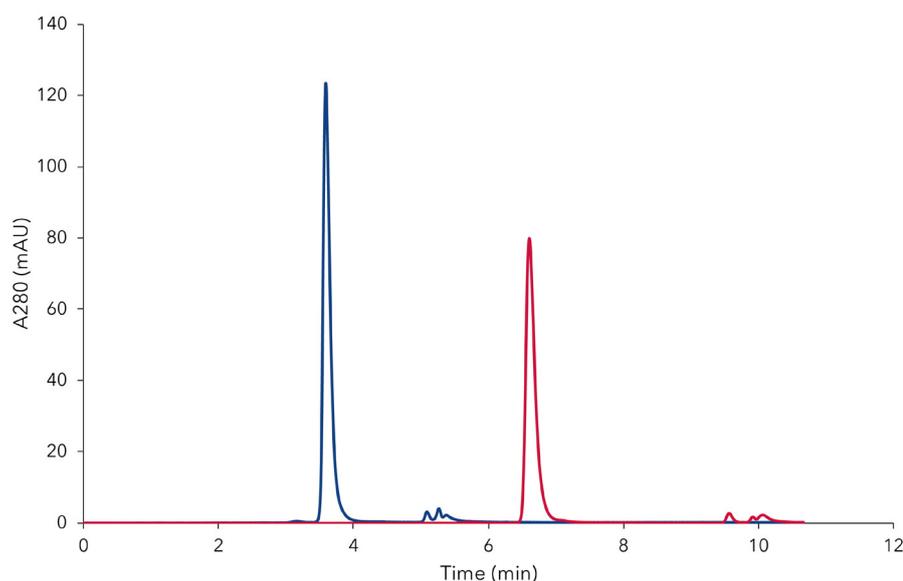


Fig. 1 Chromatograms overlay of IgG, obtained from measurement of diluted sample 1 mg/mL measured with 300 mm (red) and 150 mm (blue) columns, injection volume 5 μ L

Tab. 1 Result table of IgG standard, measured via AZURA UHPLC system and TOSOH columns, compared to certificate data of standard.

Parameters	Certificate data		
Column material	Silica based	Silica based	Packing L59
Particle size (μ m)	2	2	5
Column size (mm)	4.6 x 300	4.6 x 150	7.8 x 300
Flow rate (mL/min)	0.4	0.4	0.5
Sample concentration (mg/mL)	1	1	10
Injection volume (μ L)	5	5	20
Peak height (mAU)	80	124	650
Response (mAU/ μ g)	16.0	24.8	3.3
Retention time (min)	6.61	3.59	15.48
Run time (min)	12	7	30

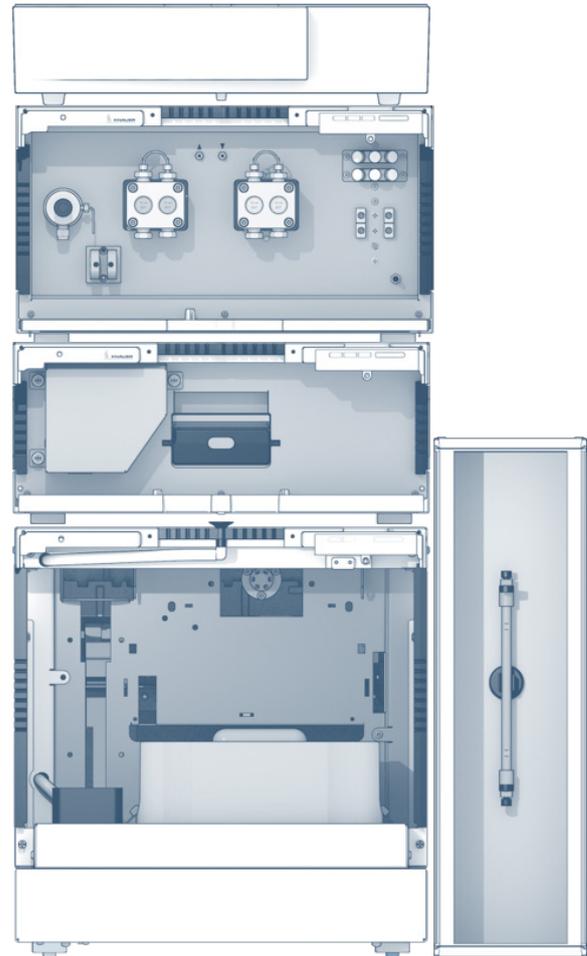
MATERIALS AND METHOD

The AZURA UHPLC system consists of AZURA P 6.1L HPG pump, AZURA DAD 6.1L detector, LightGuide flow cell (10 mm, 2 μ L), AZURA AS 6.1L autosampler, AZURA CT 2.1 thermostat and ClarityChrom software. As mobile phase a phosphate buffer with 0.14 M monobasic potassium phosphate, 0.06 M dibasic potassium phosphate and 0.25 M potassium chloride (pH 6.2) was used. The standard "monoclonal IgG system suitability" (USP catalog No. 1445550) was obtained by Sigma Aldrich. The stock solution (10 mg/mL) was diluted with mobile phase and used for analyses. The separation was applied on two TSK-gel UP-SW3000 columns with 2 μ m particle size and 4.6 x 300 mm and 4.6 x 150 mm column dimensions. The measurements were performed in isocratic mode with 0.4 mL/min flow rate. The injection volume was 5 μ L. Determination took place at 280 nm, sampling rate of 20 Hz and time constant 0.05 sec. The column thermostat was adjusted to 25 $^{\circ}$ C. For characterization of sensitivity the response (R) of the signals was calculated according to the following equation, where H is the height of the peak (in mAU) and m is the mass of the sample (in μ g):

$$R [mAU/\mu g] = \frac{H [mAU]}{m [\mu g]}$$

CONCLUSION

As the results show the application for determination of IgG could be significantly improved concerning run time and sensitivity by the using of AZURA UHPLC system and TOSOH TSKgel UP-SW3000 silica based columns.



REFERENCES

- [2] Dawn M Ecker, Susan Dana Jones and Howard L Levine, Jones SD, Levine HL, The therapeutic monoclonal antibody market, MAbs. 2015 Jan-Feb; 7(1): 9-14.

ADDITIONAL RESULTS

Fig. A2 depicts a chromatogram of stock solution of IgG standard. 5 µL of the standard was injected on 300 mm TSKgel UP-SW3000 column. The obtained peak maximum value is 615.3 mAU (**Fig. A2**). Compared to certificate data sheet (**Fig. A1**) and USP method (**Tab. 1**), the consumption of the sample was reduced up to 4 times.

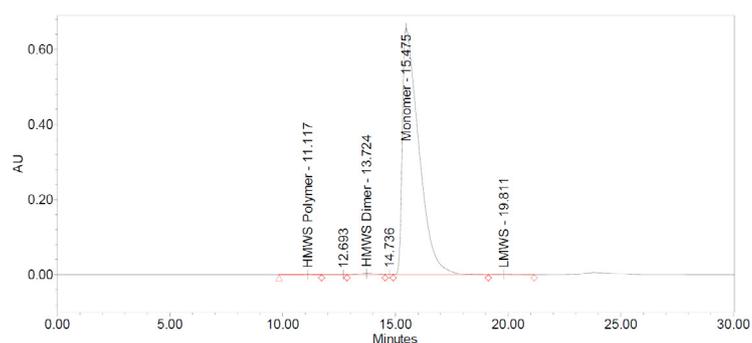


Fig.A1 Chromatogram of IgG, obtained from USP-standard certificate. Sample concentration 10 mg/mL, injection volume 20 µL

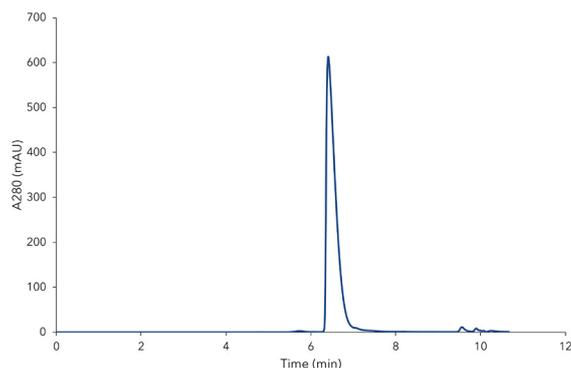


Fig.A2 Chromatogram of IgG, obtained from measurement of stock solution. Sample concentration 10 mg/mL, injection volume 5 µL

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS AND METHODS

Tab.A1 Method parameters

Eluent A	Phosphate buffer, pH 6.2		
Gradient	isocratic, 100 % A		
Flow rate	0.4 mL/min	System pressure	320 bar, 124 bar
Column temperature	25°C	Run time	12 min
Injection volume	5 µL	Injection mode	Partial loop fill
Detection wavelength	280 nm	Data rate	20 Hz
		Time constant	0.05 sec

Tab.A2 System configuration

Instrument	Description	Article No.
Pump	AZURA P 6.1L HPG, 5 mL, SS	APH35GA
Autosampler	AZURA AS 6.1 L	AA01AA
Detector	AZURA DAD 6.1L	ADC11
Flow cell	LightGuide 10 mm, 2 µL	AMC19XA
Thermostat	AZURA CT 2.1	A05852
Columns	TSKgel UP-SW3000, 4.6 mm ID x 30 cm, 2 µm TSKgel UP-SW3000, 4.6 mm ID x 15 cm, 2 µm	
Software	ClarityChrom	A1672-9

RELATED KNAUER APPLICATIONS

[VBS0063](#) - Automated two - step purification of mouse antibody IgG1 with AZURA Bio LC Lab system

[VBS0064](#) - Comparison of IgG purification by two different protein A media

[VBS0067](#) - Automated two-step purification of 6xHis-tagged GFP with AZURA Bio LC

[VBS0068](#) - Fast and robust purification of antibodies from human serum with a new monolithic protein A column

[VBS0069](#) - Purification of Sulphydryl Oxidase